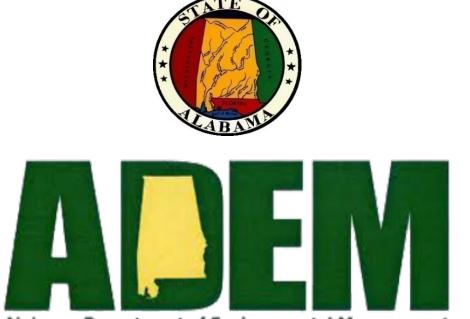


# AWMA Southern Section Meeting Hazardous Waste Overview



Alabama Department of Environmental Management

#### **September 28, 2023**





- Hazardous Waste Compliance Overview
- Common Findings
- Hazardous Waste Incinerator Backlog





Hazardous Waste Facility Categories

- Treatment, Storage or Disposal Facility (TSDF)
  - Facilities that obtain a AHWMMA Permit to Treat, Store or Dispose of Hazardous Waste (HW)
- Large Quantity Generator (LQG)
  - Generate <u>></u> 1000 Kg (2200 lbs) of Non-Acute HW or > 1 Kg (2.2 lbs) of Acute HW During a Calendar Month
- Small Quantity Generator (SQG)
  - Generate > 100 Kg (220 lbs) but < 1000 Kg (2200 lbs) of Non-Acute HW and < 1 Kg (2.2 lbs.) of Acute HW During a Calendar Month</li>
- Very Small Quantity Generator (VSQG)
  - Generate < 100 Kg (220 lbs) of Non- Acute HW and < 1 Kg (2.2 lbs.) of Acute HW During a Calendar Month



Annual Notification Schedule

ADEM Admin. Code r. 335-14-1-.02(1)(a)267.

If your site of waste generation is located in the county of	SubmitADEMForm8700-12 by the 15th of
Colbert, Fayette, Franklin, Greene, Hale, Lamar, Lauderdale, Lawrence, Limestone, Marion, Morgan, Pickens, Sumter, Tuscaloosa, Walker, Winston	February
Blount, Cherokee, Cullman, DeKalb, Etowah, Jackson, Madison, Marshall, St. Clair	-
Jefferson Calhoun, Chambers, Clay, Cleburne, Coosa, Elmore, Lee, Macon, Montgomery, Randolph, Shelby, Talladega, Tallapoosa	June August
Autauga, Baldwin, Barbour, Bibb, Bullock, Butler, Chilton, Choctaw, Clarke, Coffee, Conecuh, Covington, Crenshaw, Dale, Dallas, Escambia, Geneva, Henry, Houston, Lowndes, Marengo, Monroe, Perry, Pike, Russell, Washington, Wilcox	October
Mobile	December



# **Inspection Frequency in AL**

- TSDF
  - 100% Inspected Annually
- LQG
  - a 20% Inspected Annually
  - Once Every 5 Years
- SQG
  - a 3% Inspected Annually
  - Priority to sites never inspected/complaints
- VSQG
  - As Needed Basis





### Industrial Hazardous Waste Branch Areas of Responsibility

Area 1	Andrea Slay	(334) 271-7758
Area 2	Corey Holmes	(334) 270-7852
Area 3	Paul Searcy	(334) 271-7896
Area 4	Steven Phillips	(334) 270-5630
Area 5	Craig Schimmer	(334) 271-7720
Area 6	Lanny Sasser	(334) 271-7768



# **Governmental Hazardous Waste Branch Areas of Responsibility**

Area 1	Adrian Corbitt	(334) 274-4163
Area 2	Jazz Huff	(334) 271-7837
Area 3	Lee Gunter	(334) 271-7744

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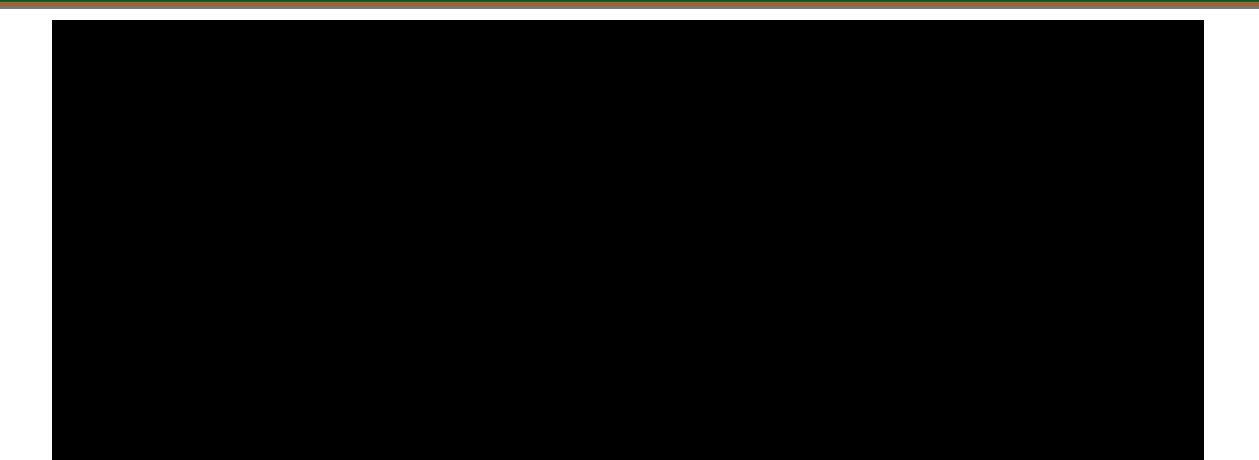
# **The Hazardous Waste Inspection**







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Container Storage / Labeling

• Facility Records

• Waste Determinations



"We only have a few rules around here, but we really enforce them."



- Containers of Hazardous Waste, Universal Waste and Used Oil
  - Closed
  - Labeled appropriately
  - Compatible with the material it is holding
  - Good condition
- Contingency Plan
  - Emergency Coordinators are up to date
  - Proof of attempts of submission to Local Authorities
  - Quick Reference Guide

http://www.adem.alabama.gov/programs/land/landforms/ContingencyPlanQuickReferenceGuide.pdf

- Waste Determinations
- Address Violations in a Timely Manner





#### **Open Containers / Waste Determinations**

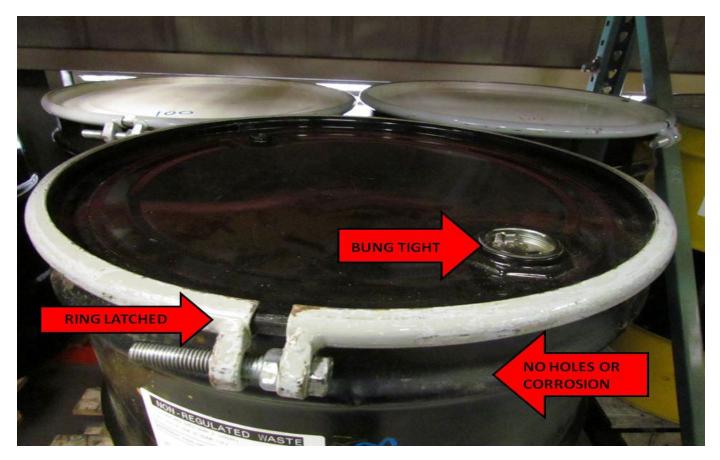








#### Proper Drum Closure





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#### Hazardous Waste / Used Oil Container Labeling







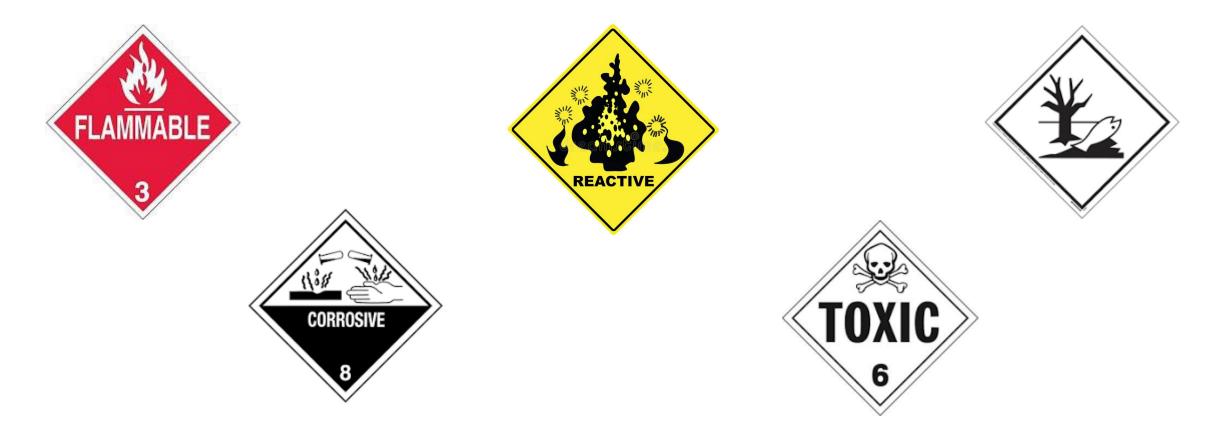
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EPA WASTE NO	CA WASTE NO.	ACCUMULA START DAT	TION E
PHYSICAL STATE:	HAZARDOUS PROPE	RTIES: FLA	
			OTHER

#### **Proper Used Oil**





#### Indication of the Hazard in Satellite and Central Accumulation





#### **Condition of Containers**







#### **Universal Waste**







#### **Proper Universal Waste Labeling**

JN	IVE	R	SA
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"<u>Universal Waste</u>", "<u>Waste</u>", or "<u>Used"</u>:

- Batteries
- Lamps
- Mercury Containing Equipment
- Thermostats
- Aerosol Cans
- Pesticides



Aisle Space



#### Stacking





# **Top 10 Violations**

- 10. CAA Aisle Space & Stacking
- 9. Contingency Plan
- 8. Documenting Required Inspections
- 7. Proper Security
- 6. Universal Waste Requirements

- **5. Satellite Accumulation Requirements**
- 4. Hazardous Waste Determinations
- **3. Container Requirements**
- 2. Secondary Containment Requirements
- 1. Storage of Hazardous Waste over 180/90 Days



### **More Information**

Factsheets and other information regarding HW Topics may be found at:

http://adem.alabama.gov/programs/land/guidanceReports.cnt &

http://adem.alabama.gov/MoreInfo/compAssistance.cnt

Telephone: (334) 270-5637



# **HW Incinerator Backlog**

- On-going nationwide backlog for containerized HW
  - COVID-19, Trucking Issues, Supply Chain Issues, Waste Production Increase, Incinerator Maintenance
- August 10, 2021, EPA Memo outlined options
  <u>https://www.epa.gov/hwgenerators</u>
- Obtaining an extension for accumulating HW on-site
  - <u>http://adem.alabama.gov/MoreInfo/compAssistance.cnt</u>
  - Extensions only granted for up to 30 days at a time
    - Some States not granting more than one extension





### ADEM adem.alabama.gov

# HW Accumulation Time Extension Requests

- Written request for an extension must include:
  Description of the type of waste affected by the delay
  - All applicable waste codes
  - Number and size of containers
  - Estimated volume/weight of the waste
  - Date on which the accumulation time limit will be reached
    - Extensions <u>not</u> granted if time limit exceeded already
  - Description detailing the reason for the extension





# **Exception Reporting**

- Required for waste shipments that do not reach the designated facility in a timely manner
  - LQG must receive final manifest from the designated facility within 45 days of initial waste shipment.
  - SQG must receive final manifest from the designated facility within 60 days of initial waste shipment.
- Manifests not received within timeframes require exception reporting by the generator.



# Impacts of Backlog

- Significant increase in days in transit for HW shipments
  - LQG shipments exceeding 45 days in transit
    - 2019 = 2,587 2022 = 10,331
  - SQG shipments exceeding 60 days in transit
    - 2019 = 1,385 2022 = 3,687
- Bottom line = HW is being moved from transfer facility to transfer facility due to incinerator backlog
- Incinerator backlog not forecast to end soon







#### Brent Watson Chief, Compliance & Enforcement Section Industrial Hazardous Waste Branch (334) 271-7894

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